



CARRIER SEKANI
FAMILY SERVICES

Wet'suwet'en First Nation

Impact Report

You're in **healing hands.**



Introduction

Carrier Sekani Family Services (CSFS) has been offering holistic wellness services for member Nations for over **30** years. Our organization was created to reassert First Nations control of justice, health, social, and family services.

Our staff work together across various disciplines to provide the best possible holistic wellness services to First Nations people in the Carrier and Sekani territories. We offer a wide scope of services, all aimed at supporting holistic wellness for community members. All of our programs are built on a strong cultural foundation, uniquely blended with leading, evidence-based approaches.

At CSFS, culture is at the centre of everything we do. Our services align with the Bah'lats (Potlatch) principles and values passed down to us through our ancestors. We honour the great law of sharing, and the principles of respect, responsibility, compassion, wisdom, caring, and love.

What We Heard

Through the Fall of 2023, we conducted primary research across various community groups to learn:

- ✓ **how CSFS is currently perceived**
- ✓ **what services are being used**
- ✓ **what services are not being used**
- ✓ **which services are simply not known**

We learned a lot! Particularly in the community survey that was done through social media (Facebook) and in our physical offices. We had over **700** respondents from across BC and throughout Canada, giving some valuable insights.

Community Survey

Over **700** people took the survey which asked questions about reputation, access to services, and feelings towards CSFS. While anyone could participate in the survey, over **80%** of respondents identified as either a community member from a member Nation of CSFS or an Indigenous person from another Nation who receives CSFS services.

"I am definitely interested in learning more about every service and program after this survey as there's way more than I thought."

– COMMUNITY MEMBER

Key Survey Results

Staff members at CSFS...

...are easy to talk to.

78%

answered yes

...explain things clearly.

73%

answered yes

...treat me with respect.

85%

answered yes

...are involved in care or treatment options.

58%

answered yes

...deliver high-quality services and programs.

75%

answered yes

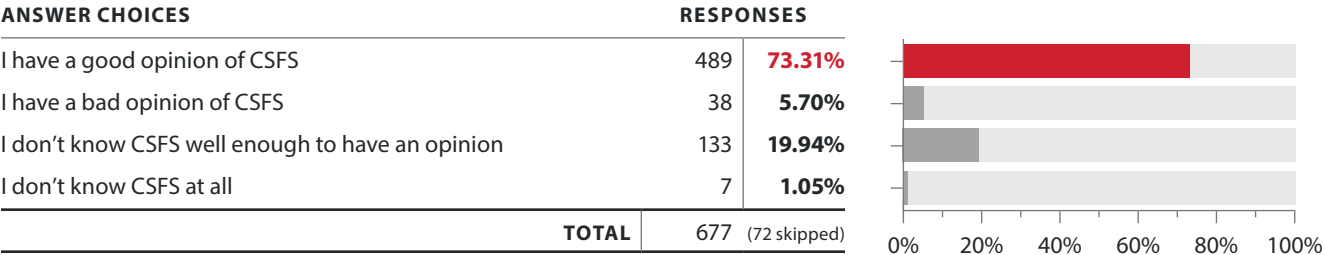
...follow up on appointments and action items consistently.

63%

answered yes



Thinking about Carrier Sekani Family Services, please tell us:



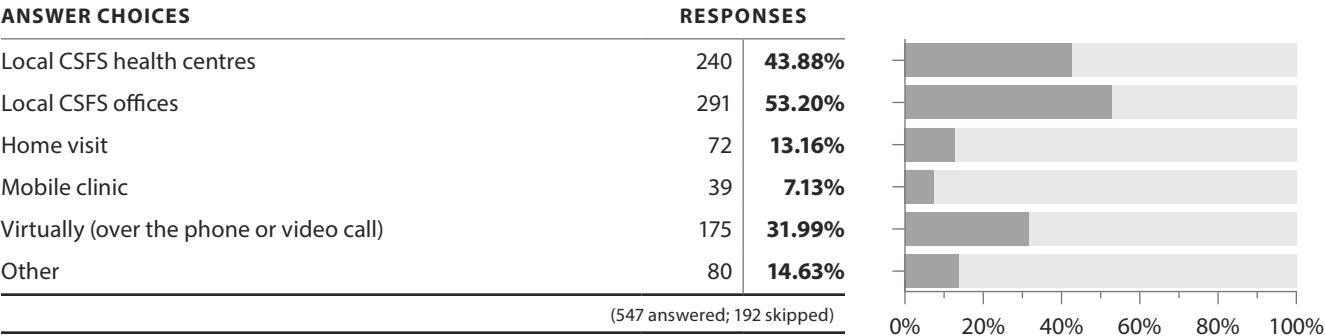
When asked, “how likely would you recommend CSFS to family and friends”...

The result: **4.0** ★
average rating
★★★★★

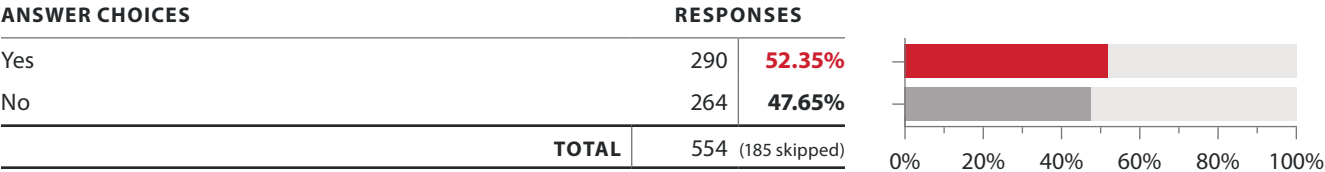
When asked, “how much do you trust CSFS to provide quality programs and services”...

The result: **3.9** ★
average rating
★★★★★

Where do you or your family access CSFS’ services and programs (choose all that apply)?

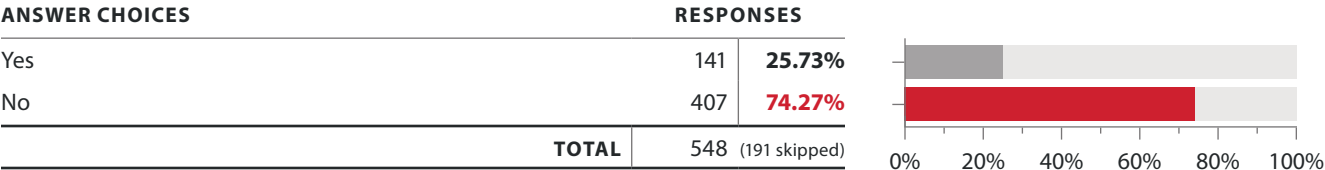


Did you know you can access any of CSFS’ services and programs outside of your Nation territory/community?



This is valuable information and will guide us in informing all community members where they can access services for CSFS. Overwhelmingly, Nation Members are unaware of which programs they can access outside of their community and/or territory. CSFS will be making strides to ensure that all Members are aware of their ability to access CSFS services.

Have you experienced any problems accessing services and programs?



While it is very encouraging that the majority of community members can access our services and programs, learning that some are having problems will allow us to find the gaps and ensure they are filled.

Some of the issues identified:

“The nurses and doctors are filled up or over-booked”

“Some services are not consistently offered in each community”

“Staff is inconsistent with availability”

“Lack of information provided on levels of support available”



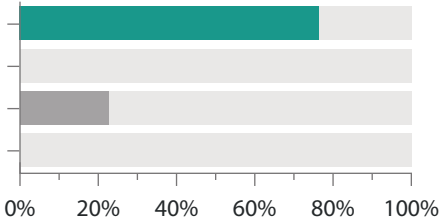
Wet’suwet’en First Nation

In the community survey, **17** respondents identified as Wet’suwet’en First Nation.

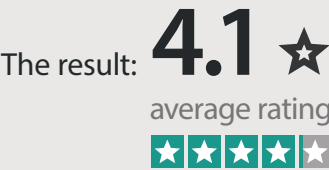
Overall, it appears that the community members in Wet’suwet’en First Nation are quite aware of the services that CSFS offers in their community and have a high opinion and feeling of trust in CSFS.

Thinking about Carrier Sekani Family Services, please tell us:

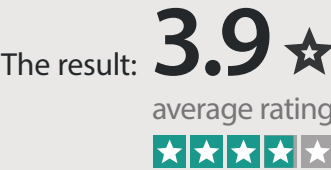
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
I have a good opinion of CSFS	13	76.47%
I have a bad opinion of CSFS	0	0.00%
I don’t know CSFS well enough to have an opinion	4	23.53%
I don’t know CSFS at all	0	0.00%
TOTAL	17	(0 skipped)



When asked, “how likely would you recommend CSFS to family and friends”...



When asked, “how much do you trust CSFS to provide quality programs and services”...



CSFS Programs and Services Available in Wet’suwet’en First Nation

Within the Wet’suwet’en First Nation, there are numerous CSFS programs and services that are available. Below is a list of the service, how it is regarded in the community currently and its usage in the community.

Aboriginal Supported Child Development

Aboriginal Supported Child Development supports children or youth from 0–18 years old with developmental delays, including speech and language delays, fine motor delays, gross motor delays, cognitive delays, and social, emotional, and behavioural delays. The program provides support for developing skills, screening assessments, and individual program planning in a childcare centre or through home visiting.

Any family or care provider concerned that a child has a developmental delay in any domain may refer children to the program. Children without a diagnosis are also welcome to receive support.

Who is eligible: Children/youth aged 0–18 living in community
How to access: In person
Toll-free: 1-866-567-2333
www.csfs.org/aboriginal-supported-child-development-vanderhoof-and-burns-lake

63%
have heard of the **Aboriginal Supported Child Development** Program.
50% who know about the program, have used it.

Addiction Recovery Program/Wellness Workers/NNDAP

The Addictions Recovery Program (ARP) incorporates a blend of traditional healing practices along with evidence-based practices in addictions treatment. The Wellness Workers program provides community-based addiction services focused on prevention, intervention, treatment referral, and after-treatment support.

From May to October, the program offers residential treatment on Nadleh Whut’en territory at Ormond Lake. During the winter (November to April), the team visits member Nations by request.

Who is eligible: Indigenous residents of BC and Yukon
How to access: In person, virtual
Toll-free: (250) 567-2900
www.csfs.org/services/addictions-recovery-program

57%
have heard of the **Addiction Recovery Program/Wellness Workers/NNDAP** Program.
29% who know about the program, have used it.



Who is eligible: Indigenous people aged 16+
How to access: In person
Phone: (250) 692-3586
www.csfs.org/bridgingtoemployment

71%
have heard of the **Bridging to Employment** Program.
43% who know about the program, have used it.

Who is eligible: Indigenous children ages 0–6 and their families
How to access: In person

Who is eligible: Families living in/away from community
How to access: In person, by phone
Phone: (250) 961-4776
www.csfs.org/callsforjustice

77%
have heard of the **Calls for Justice** Program.
50% who know about the program, have used it.

Who is eligible: Families living in/away from community
How to access: In person, virtual
Phone: (250) 562-3591

Bridging to Employment

Bridging to Employment helps participants overcome barriers faced when furthering their education, skills and personal development. The program is designed to assist those that are unemployed, underemployed, or those wanting to improve their skills to enter the workforce. Participants in the program can access relevant education, training and skill development to assist them in achieving self-sufficiency and a holistic sense of well-being.

Burns Lake Aboriginal Head Start

The Burns Lake Aboriginal Head Start Program supports activities focused on early childhood learning and development for children and their families. The goal is to support programming designed and delivered in communities that meet their unique needs and priorities.

As of March 2024, this program is in development. More information will be available on the CSFS website in the future.

Calls for Justice (Highway of Tears)

The Calls for Justice program advocates for the safety of Indigenous women in alignment with the 33 Highway of Tears Recommendations and the 231 Calls for Justice from the National Inquiry into Murdered and Missing Indigenous Women. The program works alongside the families and loved ones of those who have been lost along the Highway of Tears.

Child Safety

The Child Safety Team is being developed to support CSFS member Nations and address worries when it comes to the safety of their children. The team also supports Designated Representatives in their mentorship and training to address immediate concerns for child well-being.

Child and Youth Mental Health

Child and Youth Mental Health provides services to children, youth and their families/caregivers. Services can include intervention and family work, individual therapy, group work, mental health consultation and workshops based on community needs.

Counselling services are voluntary and self-referrals are accepted.

Collaborative Practices

Collaborative Practices offers specialized facilitation for families in crisis or needing extra support to resolve a dispute. This program is based on research conducted around Carrier decision-making practices to ensure families receive culturally relevant support. Facilitation can include Family Group Conferences, Permanency Planning Meetings, Family Case Planning Conferences, Youth Transition Conferences, and Prevention Meetings.

Anyone can refer to the program.

“CSFS is a godsend. You provide many families quality services when they cannot find it elsewhere.”

– COMMUNITY MEMBER

Community and Family Development

Community Development works to see that every Carrier and Sekani child knows their culture and that families are thriving and supported. The team partners with Nations to better understand community needs, develop prevention plans, and support communication between CSFS and Nations.



Who is eligible: Children/youth (typically aged 6–19) living in/away from community
How to access: In person, virtual
Phone: (250) 692-2387
www.csfs.org/health-and-wellness-counselling-program

Who is eligible: Families living in/away from community
How to access: In person, virtual
Phone: (250) 562-3591
www.csfs.org/collaborativepractices

46%
have heard of the **Collaborative Practices** Program.
42% who know about the program, have used it.

Who is eligible: All Nations
How to access: In person, virtual, by phone
Phone: (250) 562-3591

62%
have heard of the **Community and Family Development** Program.
43% who know about the program, have used it.



Who is eligible: Nations with health transfer agreements
How to access: In person
Phone: (778) 349-1759

46%

have heard of the **Community Health** Program.

42% who know about the program, have used it.

Who is eligible: Families living in community
How to access: In person
Phone: (250) 562-3591

Who is eligible: Children/post majority youth aged 0–27 living in/away from community
How to access: In person
Phone: (250) 692-1800
www.csfs.org/guardianship-foster-parent

62%

have heard of the **Delegated Child and Family Services** Program.

42% who know about the program, have used it.

Community Health

The Community Health program provides support to member Nations under health transfer agreements, including navigating funding avenues and administrative support. Supports provided to communities include assisting during pandemics, community health fairs, community health representative (CHR) training, and developing health plans.

Community Health Nursing

Registered Nurses provide preventative holistic health and wellness services and education on regularly scheduled days and times. Some services include pre- and post-natal education and care, immunization programs for infants and children, health education, men's and women's wellness clinics, and regular home visits to elders to assess needs and provide ongoing support.

Delegated Child and Family Services

As a delegated agency, CSFS has authority from the Provincial Director of Child Protection to be responsible for parts of the Child, Family and Community Services Act. Delegated Child and Family Services currently provides voluntary care services on-reserve, recruits and approves caregivers and care providers, and provides guardianship for children in continuing care.

Children in care are met with at least once a month — visits are typically more frequent. When situations change for a birth parent, Guardianship Services can assist the parent in applying to the courts to cancel the continuing custody order so the children can return to their parent's care. The program also provides support and assistance to young adults between the ages of 19–27 who are transitioning into adulthood.

Referrals are made through delegated MCFD Social Workers or other delegated Child & Family Service Agencies.

Dzee Ba'yugh Safe House (Heart House)

Dzee Ba'yugh (Heart House) Safe House program offers a safe place for women and their children fleeing family violence. The safe house, located in Burns Lake, can support up to six women and their children for up to 30 days. Depending on the situation, stay may be extended month-to-month for a maximum of 12 months. The program also offers cultural activities and teachings, ceremonies, individual and group programming, and wraparound support.

Family Empowerment

Family Empowerment works with families involved with the Ministry for Children and Family Development (MCFD). Staff arrange and supervise visits between parents, families, and extended families to help them stay connected. Information, advocacy, and support is provided to the family, and transportation is provided for the children to help them attend the visit.

Services are available through MCFD or CSFS social worker referrals, as well as private contracts.

Family Preservation

Family Preservation provides preventative supports, advocacy, assistance navigating the legal system, mediation, housing search, referrals, and support letters. The program also hosts various life skills and parenting education workshops, as well as women's group. Teams work with families involved with the Ministry of Children and Family Development (MCFD), at risk of MCFD involvement, or those seeking support and information on parenting.

Referrals can be received from clients themselves, and also from social workers, medical professionals, legal professionals, child care providers, teachers, principals, counsellors, women's shelters, or any other source.



Who is eligible: All women/children
How to access: In person
Phone: (778) 924-0004
www.csfs.org/safe-house-dzee-bayugh-heart-house

54%

have heard of the **Dzee Ba'yugh Safe House** Program.

25% who know about the program, have used it.

Who is eligible: Families living in/away from community
How to access: In person, by phone
Phone: (250) 563-1281
www.csfs.org/family-empowerment

39%

have heard of the **Family Empowerment** Program.

29% who know about the program, have used it.

Who is eligible: Families living in community
How to access: In person, by phone
Phone: (250) 692-3997
www.csfs.org/family-preservation

62%

have heard of the **Family Preservation** Program.

50% who know about the program, have used it.



Who is eligible: Community members living in/away from community

How to access: By phone

Phone: (250) 251-6764,
1-800-889-6855

www.csfs.org/services/first-nations-health-benefits

77%

have heard of the **First Nations Health Benefits** Program.

75% who know about the program, have used it.

Who is eligible: Community members aged 12–24

How to access: In person, virtual
www.foundrybc.ca/burnslake

Who is eligible: Families living in community

How to access: In person

Phone: (250) 692-2387 or
1-866-567-2333 (Vanderhoof);
(250) 563-3360 or
1-800-889-6855 (Prince George)

54%

have heard of the **Home Care** Program.

29% who know about the program, have used it.

First Nations Health Benefits (Patient Travel)

First Nations Health Benefits (FNHB) provides community members with patient travel benefits to access required medical services. The program clients by supplying supplementary funds for travel to medically required health services that cannot be obtained on the reserve or in the community of residence.

Foundry (Burns Lake)

Foundry Burns Lake will offer young people ages 12–24 access to mental health and substance use support, primary care, peer support and social services.

As of March 2024, this project is in development. More information will be provided on the Foundry website in the future.

Home Care

The Home Care program provides in-home care and support based on individual medical needs. Staff provide support to individuals requiring health aids and equipment, and assess individuals for long-term care requirements if needed.

Referrals are accepted from community members and professionals.

“My husband has cancer. We have no income and CSFS helped us with our daughter’s Pampers and Pedisure.”

– COMMUNITY MEMBER

Indian Residential School Survivors

The Indian Residential School Survivors program provides mental health and emotional support to former Indian Residential School students and their families. Staff can assist clients with the independent assessment process and the day school funding process. Support is offered before, during, and after participation in the Settlement Agreement processes.

Jordan’s Principle Service Coordinators

Jordan’s Principle helps to ensure First Nations children living both on- and off-reserve can access the products, services, and supports they need when they need them. Coordinators walk clients through every step of the application process, provide clarity about necessary documents, and assist with application completions and submissions.

Requests can be submitted by eligible individuals, families, and guardians, and requests can also be submitted for groups of children from multiple families or guardians.

Language and Culture Program

The Language and Culture program encourages Knowledge Holders to act as mentors and pass on teachings through storytelling and engaging communities in land-based survival teachings. The program works with communities to develop cultural programs under the guidance of Elders, Knowledge Holders, language speakers, teachers, storytellers, and artists. Services can include child and youth camps, mentorship, language classes, drum making, life skills workshops, and many more community-specific activities.



Who is eligible: Families living in/away from community

How to access: In person, by phone

Phone: (250) 567-2900

46%

have heard of the **Indian Residential School Survivors** Program.

29% who know about the program, have used it.

Who is eligible: Children aged 0–19 living in/away from community

How to access: By phone

Phone: (250) 692-2387 or (778) 349-1073;
after hours emergency Indigenous Services Canada 1-855-572-4453

www.csfs.org/jordansprinciple

75%

have heard of the **Jordan’s Principle Service Coordinators** Program.

63% who know about the program, have used it.

Who is eligible: Families living in/away from community

How to access: In person

Phone: (250) 567-6050

www.csfs.org/language-culture-program

46%

have heard of the **Language and Culture** Program.

16% who know about the program, have used it.



Who is eligible: All children aged 0–6
How to access: In person
Phone: (250) 692-7703
www.csfs.org/services/little-angels-daycare

46%

have heard of the **Little Angels Daycare** Program.

50% who know about the program, have used it.

Who is eligible: Families living in/away from community
How to access: In person
Phone: (778) 916-7429
www.csfs.org/maternal-child-health

50%

have heard of the **Maternal Child Health** Program.

46% who know about the program, have used it.

Who is eligible: Families living in/away from community
How to access: In person
Phone: (250) 564-4079 (Prince George); 1-866-567-2333 or (250) 567-2900 (Vanderhoof); (250) 692-2387 (Burns Lake)
www.csfs.org/services/health-and-wellness-counselling-program

75%

have heard of the **Mental Wellness Services** Program.

44% who know about the program, have used it.

Little Angels Daycare

Little Angels Daycare provides a safe and reliable childcare environment for families in the Burns Lake area. The daycare provides a play-based environment that stimulates all areas of development and creates a safe space for children to build relationships with each other in a supervised space.

Maternal Child Health

Maternal Child Health offers resources and support to Indigenous pregnant women and parents of infants and young children from 0–6 years of age. Staff can provide support and information around Indigenous health care benefits, nutrition, breastfeeding, harm reduction, parenting, childhood growth and development, and perinatal and postpartum depression and anxiety.

Although Wet’suwet’en First Nation provides health services and receives ISC Prevention funding directly, CSFS provides Maternal Child Health services to members as requested.

Mental Wellness Services

Counsellors work within a Carrier cultural framework to ensure clients receive services relevant to their needs. The program integrates traditional practices into assessment and treatment services. Support is available for crisis intervention services, as well to National Native Alcohol and Drug Abuse Program workers in member Nations.

Mobile Diabetes

Mobile Diabetes works to bring nurses with specialized knowledge and training in diabetes to clinics across Northern BC and to meet one-to-one with patients. The program provides diabetes screening and assessment, laboratory testing, counselling, endocrinologist consultation, and ongoing follow up.

Nanki Nezulne (Our Two Spirits) 2SLGBTQ+ Health and Wellness Services

Nanki Nezulne provides wraparound health and wellness services for 2SLGBTQ+ community members. The program works to encourage inclusivity, acceptance, equitable and affirming health and wellness services for 2SLGBTQ+ identifying community members.

Primary Care Services

Primary Care provides community members with basic day-to-day care provided by health professionals including family doctors, nurse practitioners, public health nurses, pharmacists, occupational therapists, physiotherapists, etc. Services can include assessments and physical exams, prescriptions, chronic disease care, vaccinations, and more.

“I hear nothing but good things. You guys have saved so many of us from things getting worse, being without hope or help, and connecting us with what helps heal us.”

– COMMUNITY MEMBER



Who is eligible: Members living in/away from community
How to access: In person, virtual
Phone: 1-866-899-6855 or (250) 562-3591
www.csfs.org/mobile-diabetes

13%

have heard of the **Mobile Diabetes** Program.

0% who know about the program, have used it.

Who is eligible: 2SLGBTQ+ community members aged 18+ and their families, living in/away from community
How to access: By phone, virtual
Phone: (778) 349-1448
www.csfs.org/services/lgbtq2

42%

have heard of the **Nanki Nezulne** Program.

28% who know about the program, have used it.

Who is eligible: Families living in/away from community
How to access: In person, by phone
Phone: (250) 562-3591
www.csfs.org/services/primary-care

77%

have heard of the **Primary Care Services** Program.

66% who know about the program, have used it.

Who is eligible: Individuals aged 19+ living in/away from community
How to access: In person
Phone: (250) 564-4079
www.csfs.org/services/sexual-violence-survivor-support-program

28%
have heard of the **Sexual Violence Survivor Support** Program.
25% who know about the program, have used it.

Who is eligible: Women living in/away from community
How to access: In person, virtual, by phone
Phone: 1-877-792-1089 ext. 4010 or (250) 645-5341

58%
have heard of the **Women's Group** Program.
42% who know about the program, have used it.

Who is eligible: Children/youth aged 8–29 living in/away from community
How to access: In person
Phone: (250) 692-3997
www.csfs.org/youth-services

42%
have heard of the **Youth Services** Program.
29% who know about the program, have used it.

Sexual Violence Survivor Support Program

The Sexual Violence Survivor Support Program provides mental health and wellness support, resource information, and advocacy for survivors of sexual violence. Support workers can provide short-term mental health and wellness support, referrals to counselling programs and support, and accompaniment to court, police stations, and hospitals.

Women's Groups

Women's Groups create safe spaces for women across Nations to collaborate and learn principles to live healthy and authentic lives. Groups focus weekly on life skills, emotional wellness, and building resiliency while using simple but effective tools to support one another.

Youth Services

Youth Services provides wraparound and low-barrier support to children and youth. Programming includes cultural, recreational and life skills opportunities in a group or through a one-to-one service delivery approach.

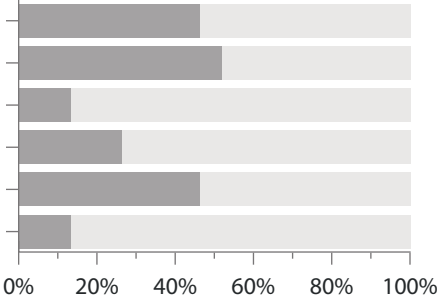
CSFS provides a range of wraparound programs for those living away from community. Visit www.csfs.org to learn more about programming in urban centres.

Access to Services by Wet'suwet'en First Nation

Services can be accessed in many ways in the Wet'suwet'en First Nation. Below shows how most community members access our services.

Where do you or your family access CSFS' services and programs (choose all that apply)?

ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Local CSFS health centres	7	46.67%
Local CSFS offices	8	53.33%
Home visit	2	13.33%
Mobile clinic	4	26.67%
Virtually (over the phone or video call)	7	46.67%
Other	2	13.33%
(8 answered; 1 skipped)		



“Keep up the amazing work helping families in need! I truly appreciate everything that CSFS has done for me and my family since my son was born!”

– COMMUNITY MEMBER

While CSFS makes every effort to create equal opportunities to access our services, we recognize that this is not always the case. Over **85%** of respondents noted that they did not have any problems accessing CSFS services and programs, while **15%** did have concerns. Some of those issues included transportation challenges, living outside the community, or seeking services not available in their community.



Conclusion

CSFS has garnered a positive reputation not only within the Wet'suwet'en First Nation but among its other member Nations and beyond. However, our ongoing research has brought to light certain gaps that require our focused attention.

In response to this discovery, we are determined to focus our efforts and employ strategic measures to address and fulfill the specific needs of the Wet'suwet'en First Nation community. Through proactive engagement and collaborative initiatives, we aim to ensure our services remain responsive, comprehensive, and tailored to the unique requirements of Wet'suwet'en First Nation.

This commitment underscores our dedication to maintaining CSFS as a crucial resource for community well-being. We strive to offer a holistic and inclusive support system that effectively caters to the diverse needs of the populations we serve.

If you have any questions or concerns, please visit:

www.csfs.org/contact-us/feedback



CARRIER SEKANI
FAMILY SERVICES



Learn more about how CSFS
impacts **YOUR** community.

csfs.org/healinghands